



GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE,

RAYACHOTY, ANNAMAYYA DISTRICT, AP516269

(Accredited with C grade by NAAC)



Department of ECONOMICS

COURSE OUTCOMES

BA Economics

UNDER CBCS FRAMEWORK

WITH EFFECT FROM 2015-16

Semester-I Economics Course-I : Micro Economics consumer behaviour

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Explain what is an economy, economics and differentiate between micro and macro Economics
CO-2	Analyses the demand of a product and understand its application
CO-3	Estimate production function and understand its application
CO-4	Analyze functioning of different markets and their differentiations Examine the determination of rent, wage, interest and profit
CO-5	Analyse various concepts and theories of equilibrium and welfare

Semester-II Economics Course -II : : Macro Economics -Production and price theory

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Explain the functioning a macro economy with its inter-linkages and measure and analyse the national income of the country
CO-2	Analyse the classical and Keynes theories of employment and its application in current Economy
CO-3	Explain the importance of money and banking along with their function Analyse RBI policies
CO-4	Analyse casuses and evaluate the measures to control inflation and trade cycles in the economy
CO-5	Evaluate the macroeconomic policy targets

Semester-III Economics Course -III : : Macro Economics-national income employment and money

CO-1	Remembers various concepts, definitions, laws, and principles of macroeconomic theory with reference to income, employment, and money.
CO-2	Explains (understanding) the difference between various concepts and components of national income with illustrations and methods of
CO-3	Understands the factors affecting employment and the dynamics of labor markets.
CO-4	Analyzes the impact of economic policies on employment levels and patterns.
CO-5	Critically examine the Neo-classical and Keynesian Synthesis

Semester-IV Economics Course -IV : : Macro Economics Banking and International trade

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Analyse gains from trade and changing patterns of trade
CO-2	Understand income distributional consequences of liberalizing foreign trade
CO-3	Explore the relationship between trade, investment, and economic growth
CO-4	Evaluate reasons for and consequences of trade policies
CO-5	Critically examine the Neo-classical and Keynesian Synthesis

Sem V Paper V Contemporary Indian Economy

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Understand major economic phenomena, analyze government policies, and demonstrate their significance.
CO-2	Acquire necessary skills to identify, analyze, and solve economic problems logically and efficiently.
CO-3	Understand India's economic growth trajectory, LPG policies, and institutional reforms.
CO-4	Describe the current problems of Indian Economy
CO-5	Identify the factors contributing to the recent growth of the Indian economy

Sem V Paper VI Quantitative Technique's

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Understand and compare an array of quantitative methods available from diverse fields (statistics, data mining, domain-specific fields).
CO-2	Utilize clinical and administrative data sets for research, quality measurement, or interventions
CO-3	Evaluate simulation models and interpret finding
CO-4	Students gain an understanding of various quantitative methods available from diverse fields, including statistics, data mining, and domain-specific areas.
CO-5	They learn to utilize clinical and administrative data sets for research, quality measurement, or interventions.

Sem VI Paper VIII (Cluster)A1 Agribusiness Environment In AP

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	The expected outcomes (objectives) of the 5-year Integrated Geo-Informatics for Climate Change Adaptation and Resilience (IGGCA) project in Andhra Pradesh include:
CO-2	Delivering convincing research results according to internationally acknowledged scientific standards.
CO-3	Furthering agroecological farming practices in AP and beyond.
CO-4	Proposing a solution for an environmental problem: Develop informed solutions.
CO-5	Analysing a research study to identify a hypothesis: Evaluate scientific research

Sem VI Paper VIII (Cluster)A2 Agricultural output marketing

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Explain different competitive environments in which various market participants operate.
CO-2	Describe different marketing activities and services that take place as agricultural commodities go from the farm gate to the plate.
CO-3	Explain how price is determined, and how farm, wholesale, and retail prices are related.
CO-4	
CO-5	

Sem VI Paper VIII (Cluster)A3 Agricultural input marketing

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Explain different competitive environments in which various market participants operate.
CO-2	Understand the marketing activities and services involved in moving agricultural commodities from the farm gate to the consumer.
CO-3	Describe how price is determined and the relationship between farm, wholesale, and retail prices
CO-4	Understand firm and farm-level decision rules for the efficient operation of enterprises.
CO-5	Analyze the institutional structure and use of agricultural marketing systems.



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WITH EFFECT FROM 2020-2021

Semester-I Economics Course-I : Micro economic Analysis

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Remember and explain the concepts
CO-2	Understand different theories in the context of real situation
CO-3	Capable to draw graphs in various contexts
CO-4	Now student can understand local market dynamics
CO-5	Knowledge is improved

Semester-II Economics Course : Macro-economic analysis

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Macro economy concepts like aggregate supply, demand, GDP, Unemployment are familiar know
CO-2	Now student can use and apply macro concepts and theories to any situation
CO-3	Using different concept of NI and its differences
CO-4	Appreciating the role of money and banking
CO-5	Now student can apply inflation concept and calculation to the real situation

Semester-III Economics Course :Development Economics

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	1.Students now recognise the difference between growth and development, understand indicators of development, impact of Covid- 19
CO-2	They are now capable to understand backwardness of an economy including India
CO-3	Understand theories and their application, limits
CO-4	Now students know different strategies and their limitations
CO-5	Now they recognise the role played by market, state, world bank etc

Semester-IV Economics Course :Economics development in India and AP

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Explain the features of our economy and review five-year plans, Niti Aayog
CO-2	Understand Indian realities and limits of poverty eradication, income growth efforts
CO-3	In a position to analyse the trends in agricultural and industrial growth
CO-4	Get an idea on budget and its components and impact of debt
CO-5	Understand the changes in A.P. economy after state bifurcation and strengths and limits

Semester-IV Economics Course :Statistical method for economics

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Visualize and summarize data using descriptive statistics.
CO-2	Apply basic probability concepts to draw reasonable conclusions.
CO-3	Employ concepts of random variables, sampling distributions, and the central limit theorem to analyze and interpret data representations.
CO-4	Choose an appropriate method of inferential statistics (including confidence intervals and hypothesis testing) to make broader decisions based on sample data.
CO-5	Model linear relationships between quantitative variables using correlation and linear regression

Semester-V -6C Insurance Service

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Demonstrate knowledge of insurance contracts and provisions, and the features of property-liability insurance, life and health insurance, and employee benefit plans.
CO-2	Understand the operation and management of insurance entities, and the economic implications of organizational design and structure.
CO-3	Develop skills to facilitate insurance product cost and pricing, marketing, and distribution.
CO-4	Gain practical skills through professional development seminars, internships, and/or practicums in insurance and risk management.
CO-5	Examine the role of public policy, including social insurance, in personal financial planning and risk management.

Semester-V -7C Banking and financial service's

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Demonstrate knowledge of insurance contracts, provisions, and features of property-liability insurance, life and health insurance, and employee benefit plans.
CO-2	Exercise informed commercial judgment within a professional setting, emphasizing ethical and responsible decision-making.
CO-3	Integrate technical and conceptual knowledge, as well as interpersonal skills, to work effectively within the financial services industry.
CO-4	Acquire and synthesize information within a complex professional setting.
CO-5	Think critically and creatively to identify better solutions within business constraints.



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WITH EFFECT FROM 2023-2024

Semester- Paper – 1 Fundamentals of Social Sciences

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Economics: Understand supply and demand principles at micro and macro levels, as well as the relationship between society and scarce resources.
CO-2	Politics: Explore ideologies, power dynamics, citizenship, and the exercise of power in society.
CO-3	Sociology and Cultural Anthropology: Study in-groups and out-groups, rituals, race, ethnicity, gender, religion, crime, social movements, conflict, and migration.
CO-4	Law: Differentiate between ethics, law, and justice, understand legal systems, and explore international law and basic human rights.
CO-5	Criminology: Examine the interrelationship between society, legal systems, politics, and geography in the context of crime and criminals.

Paper II Perspectives on Indian Society

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	his course aims to provide a broad overview of the multiple theoretical and methodological perspectives adopted by sociologists to understand Indian society.
CO-2	It covers major perspectives such as Indological, Structural-functionalist, Marxian, Structuralist, and Subaltern perspectives.
CO-3	The course also discusses contemporary debates such as standpoint theory and decoloniality in the Indian context.
CO-4	Intended Audience: Undergraduate and postgraduate students of sociology, aspirants of competitive
CO-5	his course aims to provide a broad overview of the multiple theoretical and methodological perspectives adopted by sociologists to understand Indian society.

3. MICROECONOMICS

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Explain what is an economy, economics and differentiate between micro and macro economics
CO-2	Analyses the demand of a product and estimate elasticity
CO-3	Estimate production function and understand its application
CO-4	Analyze functioning of different markets and their differentiations
CO-5	Examine the determination of rent, wage, interest and profit

4. MATHEMATICAL METHODS FOR ECONOMICS

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Explain the basics of sets, functions and their graphical representation
CO-2	Learn the rules of differentiation and apply the same to economic problems
CO-3	Apply rules of integration to estimate the size of consumers' and producers' surplus
CO-4	Solve the economic problems through the application of the Matrix Theory
CO-5	Learn and use maxima and minima to Optimization problems in economics

5. MACROECONOMICS

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Explain the functioning a macro economy with its inter-linkages and measure and analyse the national income of the country
CO-2	Analyse the Classical and Keynes theories of employment and its application in current Economy
CO-3	Explain the importance of money and banking along with their functions Analyse RBI policies
CO-4	Analyse causes and evaluate the measures to control inflation and trade cycles in the economy
CO-5	Evaluate the macroeconomic policy targets

6. ECONOMIC THOUGHT AND POLITICAL ECONOMY

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Explain the Economic thoughts of Pre-classical, Classical and Socialist.
CO-2	Explain Neo-classical, Keynes and Post-Keynesian economic thoughts.
CO-3	Analyse the essence of institutional and behaviourists' economic thoughts.
CO-4	Evaluate the contribution of Indian economists to the evolution of economic thought.
CO-5	Analyze the political economy in relation to development.

7. DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Explain concepts of economic growth and development, measure them, identify their factors.
CO-2	Analyse the developmental issues of poverty, unemployment, inequality and sustainable development and suggest measures
CO-3	Comprehend the various theories of growth and development
CO-4	Examine and suggest various developmental strategies suitable to developing countries
CO-5	Explain the role of institutions, planning in economic development

8. PUBLIC ECONOMICS

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Explain and illustrate the basic concepts and principle of public finance
CO-2	Discuss various sources of public revenue, different theories of taxation, tax systems and incidence of taxation
CO-3	Analyse various principles, theories, practices of public expenditure with reference to public expenditure practices in India
CO-4	Explain the concept of debt burden and its effect, budget concepts and deficits with reference to Indian economy.
CO-5	Examine the importance of fiscal policy, fiscal federalism and discuss the role of finance commission with reference to India

9. INDIA AND A.P ECONOMY

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Explain the basic characteristics, structural changes, planning and human development in Indian economy
CO-2	Analyse the changes in incomes, demography and the developmental issues such as poverty, inequality, unemployment and migration and suggest measures to address them
CO-3	Examine the components of agricultural and industrial sectors and their performance
CO-4	Examine the issues in public finance in terms of taxes, revenues, deficits and finance commission
CO-5	Analyse the issues in Andhra Pradesh economy related to agriculture, industry and welfare programs

10. STATISTICAL METHODS FOR ECONOMICS

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Understand the nature of statistics and able to collect data using questionnaire
CO-2	Draws critical diagrams and graphs for presentation of data
CO-3	Calculates and Analyses Averages and Dispersions using given data and information
CO-4	Explains the uses of correlation and regression analysis, time series and index numbers in economic analysis.
CO-5	Calculate index numbers

11. INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Explain the importance and concepts of international trade
CO-2	Make a critical analysis of the theories of international trade
CO-3	Explain changes in the methods of determining exchange rates
CO-4	Analyse the effects of Trade Barriers and protectionism in International Trade.
CO-5	Explain multilateralism, regionalism and India's international trade

12. BANKING AND FINANCIAL SERVICES

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Explain the concepts and principals of banking and financial services
CO-2	Know different types of deposits and digital banking services
CO-3	Understand functions of Banking Correspondents and Common Service Centres
CO-4	Examine the functions and challenges of Non-Banking Financial Institutions
CO-5	Explain the concepts and principals of banking and financial services

13. Insurance Services

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	CO1: Explain the concept and principles of insurance service and functioning of insurance service agencies. s
CO-2	CO2: Understand different life insurance products.
CO-3	CO3: Identify the need for general Insurance and different general insurance products.
CO-4	CO4: Demonstrate practical skills to enable them to start insurance service agency or earn wage employment in it.
CO-5	CO5: Evaluate the performance of local case studies by understanding customer mind-set and the role of various supporting institutions under the existing regulations

14 A. URBAN ENTREPRENEURSHIP and MSMEs

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	Explain the basic theories and essentials of entrepreneurship
CO-2	Apply the theories of entrepreneurship to the conditions of local urban area and formulate appropriate business ideas.
CO-3	Identify and analyze the entrepreneurship opportunities available in local urban area
CO-4	Demonstrate practical skills that will enable them to identify various funding sources
CO-5	Identify and evaluate the performance of local case studies by understanding the role of various supporting institutions under the existing regulations

15 A. INFERENCE STATISTICS AND SOFTWARE PACKAGES

Students after successful completion of the course will be able to:

CO-1	CO1: Interpret the concept and theory of probability
CO-2	CO2: Analyse and apply the different probability distributions
CO-3	CO3: Learn and Demonstrate the skills on various tests of significance
CO-4	CO4: Learn and use of multiple regression model in economic
CO-5	CO5: Use Excel sheets and SPSS package to analyse the data and derive the results



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